

Abbreviations of Journals and References

BJMES	<i>British Journal of Middle East Studies</i>
IJMES	<i>International Journal of Middle East Studies</i>
JAOS	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
JIP	<i>Journal of Islamic Philosophy</i>
CAP	<i>Classical Arabic Philosophy, An Anthology of Sources</i> , trans. Jon McGinnis and David C. Reisman (Indianapolis, IN: Hackett Publishing Company, 2007).
CCAP	<i>The Cambridge Companion to Arabic Philosophy</i> , ed. Peter Adamson and Richard C. Taylor (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2005).
EI ²	<i>Encyclopaedia of Islam</i> , 2nd edition, ed. P. Bearman, Th. Bianquis, C. E. Bosworth, E. van Donzel and W. P. Heinrichs (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1960–2006).
EIr	<i>Encyclopaedia Iranica</i> , ed. Ehsan Yarshater (London and Boston: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1982–).
EP	<i>The Encyclopedia of Philosophy</i> , ed. Paul Edwards, 4 vols. (New York: Collier Macmillan, 1967).
HIP, Corbin	Henry Corbin, <i>History of Islamic Philosophy</i> (London: Kegan Paul International, 1993).
HIP, Nasr and Leaman	<i>History of Islamic Philosophy</i> , ed. Seyyed Hossein Nasr and Oliver Leaman (London: Routledge, 1996).
HIP ¹ , Fakhry	Majid Fakhry, <i>A History of Islamic Philosophy</i> (New York: Columbia University Press, 1970; 2nd edition 1983).
HIP ² , Fakhry	
HMP, Sharif	<i>A History of Muslim Philosophy</i> , ed. M. M. Sharif (Wiesbaden: O. Harrasowitz, 1963)
MPP	<i>Medieval Political Philosophy: A Sourcebook</i> , ed. Ralph Lerner and Muhsin Mahdi (New York: Free Press, 1963).

REP *The Routledge Encyclopaedia of Philosophy*, ed. Edward Craig, 10 vols. (London and New York: Routledge, 1998).

Short forms of frequently-cited works

- Afnan, *Avicenna* Sohail M. Afnan, *Avicenna: His Life and Works* (London: George Allen & Unwin, 1958).
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- Corbin, *Avicenna* Henry Corbin, *Avicenna and the Visionary Recital*, trans. W. R. Trask (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1988).
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- Fakhry, *Occasionalism* Majid Fakhry, *Islamic Occasionalism and Its Critique by Averroes and Aquinas* (London: George Allen & Unwin, 1958).
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- Frank, *Ghazālī* Richard M. Frank, *Al-Ghazālī and the Ash'arite School* (Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1994).
- Griffel, *Ghazālī* Frank Griffel, *al-Ghazālī's Philosophical Theology* (New York: Oxford University Press, 2009).
- Ghazālī, *Incoherence*, trans. Marmura Al-Ghazālī, *The Incoherence of the Philosophers*, ed. and trans. Michael E. Marmura (Provo, UT: Brigham Young University Press, 2000).
- Gohlman, *Ibn Sīnā* William E. Gohlman, *The Life of Ibn Sīnā* (Albany: State University of New York Press, 1974).
- Goichon, *Avicenna* Anne Marie Goichon, *The Philosophy of Avicenna and Its Influence on Medieval Europe*, trans. M. S. Khan (Delhi: Motilal Banarsidas, 1969).
- Gutas, *Avicenna* Dimtri Gutas, *Avicenna and the Aristotelian Tradition* (Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1988).
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- Leaman, *Medieval Islamic Philosophy* Oliver Leaman, *An Introduction to Medieval Islamic Philosophy* (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 1985).
- Macdonald, *Muslim Theology* Duncan B. Macdonald, *Development of Muslim Theology, Jurisprudence and Constitutional Theory* (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1926).
- Maimonides, trans. Friedlander Moses Maimonides, *The Guide for the Perplexed*, trans. M. Friedlander (London: Routledge and Sons, 1904).
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- Rahman, *Mullā Ṣadrā* Fazlur Rahman, *The Philosophy of Mullā Ṣadrā* (Albany: State University of New York Press, 1975).
- Rasā'il* Ikhwān al-Ṣafā', *Rasā'il Ikhwān al-Ṣafā'*, ed. Buṭrus Bustānī, 4 vols. (Beirut: Dār Ṣādir, 1957).
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